

tachiagari

Tachiagari is a Japanese term for the lower portion of the trunk.

tap root

Tap root is main downward growing root of a tree, it helps the tree to anchor firmly in the ground.

tokonoma

Tokonoma is an area where individual bonsai are displayed, consisting of three elements, the bonsai tree (man), a scroll (heaven) and an accessory (earth).

transpiration

Transpiration is the natural process of water loss from the surfaces of leaves and plant stems. Water is evaporated as a by product as the tree uses its stored carbohydrates for growth and metabolism,.

tufa rock

Tufa rock is a type of soft limestone rock, easily carved and ideal for rock plantings.